



Hydroelectrolytic Alterations and Poisonings

» Modality: online

» Duration: 6 weeks

» Certificate: TECH Technological University

» Dedication: 16h/week

» Schedule: at your own pace

» Exams: online

Website: www.techtitute.com/in/medicine/postgraduate-certificate/hydroelectrolytic-alterations-poisonings

# Index

 $\begin{array}{c|c} 01 & 02 \\ \hline & Dijectives \\ \hline & 03 \\ \hline & Course Management \\ \hline & & p.12 \\ \hline \end{array}$ 

06 Certificate





# tech 06 | Introduction

Hydroelectrolyte disturbances and poisonings are medical conditions that represent a relevant challenge in Nephrology. In this line, they can cause important damages that impair the renal functions of individuals. As a consequence, in recent years scientific research has focused on finding significant advances in the management of this type of poisoning, which has allowed the development of more effective and specific therapies. For this reason, it is essential to keep up to date in this field in order to provide advanced medical care and improve outcomes in patients affected by various toxic substances

For this reason, TECH has created this Postgraduate Certificate, through which the student will delve into the latest advances regarding the management of Hydroelectrolyte Disorders and Poisonings. Throughout this educational period, students will delve into the latest methods of diagnosis of ethylene glycol poisoning, as well as the treatment of poisoning caused by Metformin. In addition, they will detect the up to date indications for renal replacement therapy of lithium poisoning.

Since this program is available in a 100% online format, students will have the possibility to adapt their update to their schedule and daily responsibilities without time restrictions. Furthermore, the educational approach of the program is based on the *Relearning* methodology, which guarantees a solid and lasting understanding of the fundamental concepts for physicians.

This Postgraduate Certificate in Hydroelectrolytic Alterations and Poisonings contains the most complete and up-to-date scientific program on the market. The most important features include:

- Practical cases presented by specialists in Nephrology and Internal medicine
- The graphic, schematic, and practical contents with which they are created, provide scientific and practical information on the disciplines that are essential for professional practice
- Practical exercises where self-assessment can be used to improve learning
- Its special emphasis on innovative methodologies
- Theoretical lessons, questions to the expert, debate forums on controversial topics, and individual reflection assignments
- Content that is accessible from any fixed or portable device with an Internet connection





The program's teaching staff includes professionals from the field who contribute their work experience to this educational program, as well as renowned specialists from leading societies and prestigious universities.

The multimedia content, developed with the latest educational technology, will provide the professional with situated and contextual learning, i.e., a simulated environment that will provide immersive education programmed to learn in real situations.

This program is designed around Problem-Based Learning, whereby the professional must try to solve the different professional practice situations that arise during the academic year For this purpose, the students will be assisted by an innovative interactive video system created by renowned and experienced experts.

Update yourself through a 100% online modality that will allow you to study without leaving your home.

Learn about the diagnosis and the most advanced treatment of lithium poisoning.





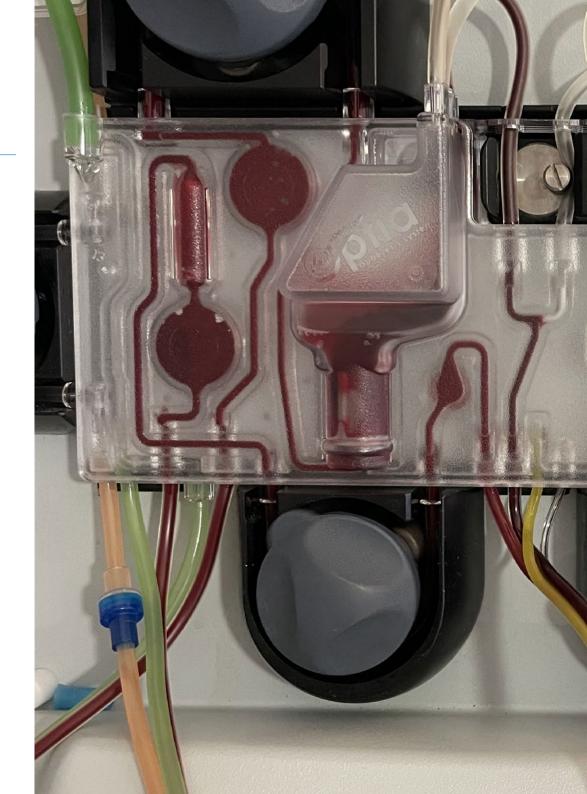


# tech 10 | Objectives



# **General Objectives**

- Care for patients with chronic kidney disease and its most frequent complications
- Care for patients with acute renal failure and its complications, as well as to understand the objective of initiating renal replacement therapy, its indications and management
- Have an overview of Nephrology as a specialty with its different branches of knowledge and a global approach to the patient
- Understand and learn the branches that are emerging within the specialty such as diagnostic and interventional nephrology, onconephrology, or cardionephrology







# **Specific Objectives**

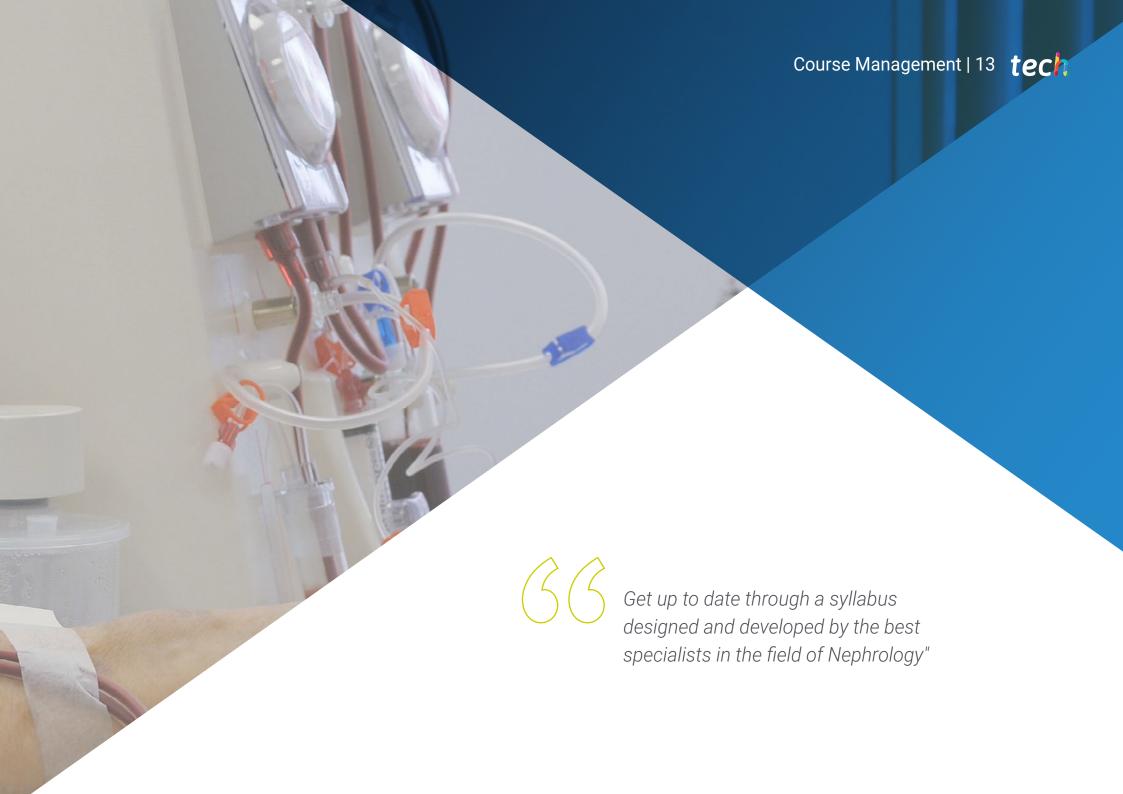
- Learn the different hydroelectrolytic alterations most frequently consulted in Nephrology
- Learn the novelties in the treatment and diagnosis of metabolic acidosis and metabolic alkalosis
- Understand the indication for renal replacement therapy in the management of lithium, metformin and glycolic poisoning
- Know in depth the diagnosis between distal tubular acidosis and type IV tubular acidosis



Diagnose with agility and apply the most advanced treatments for Hyperkalemia thanks to this postgraduate certificate"







# tech 14 | Course Management

#### Management



#### Dr. Ribas Closa, Andrés

- Nephrologist at the Sant Jordi Clinic in Sant Andreu
- Nephrology Del Mar Hospital, Barcelona
- Expert in Clinical Ultrasound at the Francisco de Vitoria University
- Master's Degree in Infectious Diseases and Antimicrobial Treatment from the CEU Cardenal Herrera University
- Degree in Medicine from the Autonomous University of Barcelona



## Dr. Angulo, Josep María

- Head of Nephrology Service at Fundació Althaia in Manresa
- Head of Nephrology Service at the Hospital de Palamós
- Professor of Nephrology at the International University of Catalonia
- Former President of the Catalan Societies of Nephrology and Arterial Hypertension
- Specialization in Nephrology by the Hospital de Bellvitge
- Postgraduate degree in Basic Nephrology from the University of Minnesota
- Degree in Medicine and Surgery from the University of Barcelona
- Member of: Spanish Society of Nephrology and Arterial Hypertension



# Course Management | 15 tech

#### **Professors**

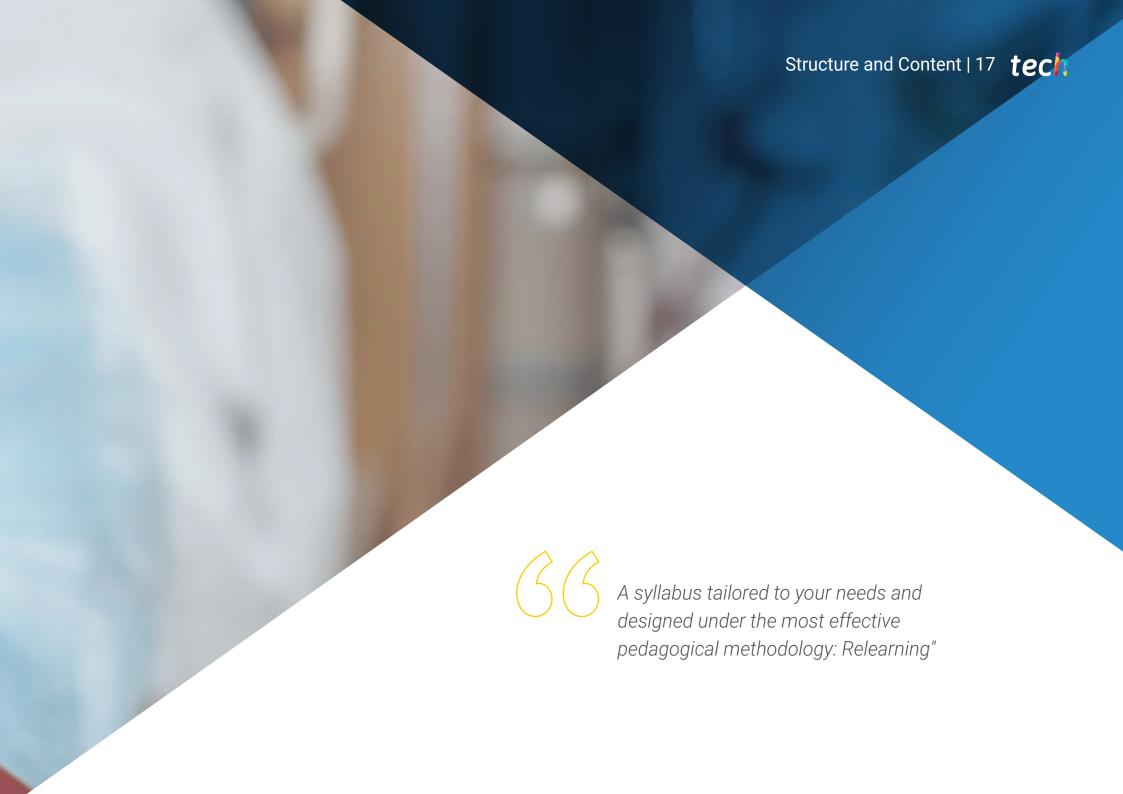
#### Dr. Galcerán, Isabel

- Specialist in Nephrology at Del Mar Hospital of Barcelona
- Bachelor in Medicine and Surgery from the Autonomous University of Barcelona



Take the opportunity to learn about the latest advances in this field in order to apply it to your daily practice"

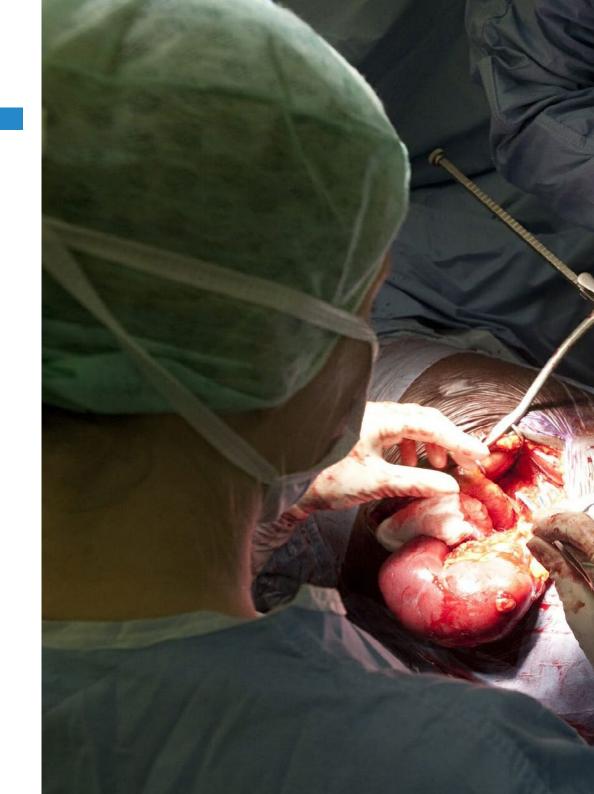




# tech 18 | Structure and Content

#### Module 1. Hydroelectrolytic alterations and poisonings

- 1.1. Metformin poisoning
  - 1.1.1. Pathophysiology
  - 1.1.2. Risk Factors and Classification
  - 1.1.3. Treatment
- 1.2. Ethylene glycol poisoning
  - 1.2.1. Diagnosis
  - 1.2.2. Treatment
- 1.3. Lithium Poisoning
  - 1.3.1. Diagnosis and Clinic
  - 1.3.2. Treatment Indications
  - 1.3.3. Renal replacement treatment indications
- 1.4. Lactic Acidosis
  - 1.4.1. Generation of lactic acid
  - 1.4.2. Differential Diagnosis of Lactic Acidosis
  - 1.4.3. Indication of treatment with bicarbonate
- 1.5. Renal Tubular Acidosis
  - 1.5.1. Renal Tubular Distal Acidosis
  - 1.5.2. Renal Tubular Acidosis Type IV
- 1.6. GAP Anion
  - 1.6.1. Gap anion calculation
  - 1.6.2. Anion GAP and clinical utility
  - 1.6.3. Urinary GAP anion
- 1.7. Hyperkalemia
  - 1.7.1. Acute hyperkalemia, causes and diagnosis
  - 1.7.2. Treatment of Acute Hyperkalemia
  - 1.7.3. Renal replacement therapy in acute hyperkalemia
- 1.8. Hyponatremia
  - 1.8.1. Estimation of extracellular volume in hyponatremia
  - 1.8.2. Treatment algorithms in hyponatremia
  - 1.8.3. Usefulness of urinary study





# Structure and Content | 19 tech

- 1.9. Metabolic Alkalosis
  - 1.9.1. Differential Diagnosis
  - 1.9.2. Treatment of metabolic alkalosis
  - 1.9.3. Role of dialysis in metabolic alkalosis
- 1.10. Magnesium disorders
  - 1.10.1. Hypomagenesemia
  - 1.10.2. Hypomagenesemia



Welcome to the training that will take your career to the next level. Don't let this opportunity slip away"





# tech 22 | Methodology

#### At TECH we use the Case Method

What should a professional do in a given situation? Throughout the program, students will face multiple simulated clinical cases, based on real patients, in which they will have to do research, establish hypotheses, and ultimately resolve the situation. There is an abundance of scientific evidence on the effectiveness of the method. Specialists learn better, faster, and more sustainably over time.

With TECH you will experience a way of learning that is shaking the foundations of traditional universities around the world.



According to Dr. Gérvas, the clinical case is the annotated presentation of a patient, or group of patients, which becomes a "case", an example or model that illustrates some peculiar clinical component, either because of its teaching power or because of its uniqueness or rarity. It is essential that the case is based on current professional life, trying to recreate the real conditions in the physician's professional practice.



Did you know that this method was developed in 1912, at Harvard, for law students? The case method consisted of presenting students with real-life, complex situations for them to make decisions and justify their decisions on how to solve them. In 1924, Harvard adopted it as a standard teaching method"

#### The effectiveness of the method is justified by four fundamental achievements:

- Students who follow this method not only achieve the assimilation of concepts, but also a development of their mental capacity, through exercises that evaluate real situations and the application of knowledge.
- 2. Learning is solidly translated into practical skills that allow the student to better integrate into the real world.
- 3. Ideas and concepts are understood more efficiently, given that the example situations are based on real-life.
- 4. Students like to feel that the effort they put into their studies is worthwhile. This then translates into a greater interest in learning and more time dedicated to working on the course.





### Relearning Methodology

At TECH we enhance the case method with the best 100% online teaching methodology available: Relearning.

This university is the first in the world to combine the study of clinical cases with a 100% online learning system based on repetition, combining a minimum of 8 different elements in each lesson, a real revolution with respect to the mere study and analysis of cases.

Professionals will learn through real cases and by resolving complex situations in simulated learning environments. These simulations are developed using state-of-the-art software to facilitate immersive learning.



# Methodology | 25 tech

At the forefront of world teaching, the Relearning method has managed to improve the overall satisfaction levels of professionals who complete their studies, with respect to the quality indicators of the best online university (Columbia University).

With this methodology, more than 250,000 physicians have been trained with unprecedented success in all clinical specialties regardless of surgical load. Our pedagogical methodology is developed in a highly competitive environment, with a university student body with a strong socioeconomic profile and an average age of 43.5 years old.

Relearning will allow you to learn with less effort and better performance, involving you more in your specialization, developing a critical mindset, defending arguments, and contrasting opinions: a direct equation to success.

In our program, learning is not a linear process, but rather a spiral (learn, unlearn, forget, and re-learn). Therefore, we combine each of these elements concentrically.

The overall score obtained by TECH's learning system is 8.01, according to the highest international standards.

# tech 26 | Methodology

This program offers the best educational material, prepared with professionals in mind:



#### **Study Material**

All teaching material is produced by the specialists who teach the course, specifically for the course, so that the teaching content is highly specific and precise.

These contents are then applied to the audiovisual format, to create the TECH online working method. All this, with the latest techniques that offer high quality pieces in each and every one of the materials that are made available to the student.



#### **Surgical Techniques and Procedures on Video**

TECH introduces students to the latest techniques, the latest educational advances and to the forefront of current medical techniques. All of this in direct contact with students and explained in detail so as to aid their assimilation and understanding. And best of all, you can watch the videos as many times as you like.



#### **Interactive Summaries**

The TECH team presents the contents attractively and dynamically in multimedia lessons that include audio, videos, images, diagrams, and concept maps in order to reinforce knowledge.

This exclusive educational system for presenting multimedia content was awarded by Microsoft as a "European Success Story".





#### **Additional Reading**

Recent articles, consensus documents and international guidelines, among others. In TECH's virtual library, students will have access to everything they need to complete their course.

## **Expert-Led Case Studies and Case Analysis**

Effective learning ought to be contextual. Therefore, TECH presents real cases in which the expert will guide students, focusing on and solving the different situations: a clear and direct way to achieve the highest degree of understanding.



#### **Testing & Retesting**

We periodically evaluate and re-evaluate students' knowledge throughout the program, through assessment and self-assessment activities and exercises, so that they can see how they are achieving their goals.



#### Classes

There is scientific evidence on the usefulness of learning by observing experts.

The system known as Learning from an Expert strengthens knowledge and memory, and generates confidence in future difficult decisions.



#### **Quick Action Guides**

TECH offers the most relevant contents of the course in the form of worksheets or quick action guides. A synthetic, practical, and effective way to help students progress in their learning.









# tech 30 | Certificate

This **Postgraduate Certificate in Hydroelectrolytic Alterations and Poisonings** contains the most complete and up-to-date scientific on the market.

After the student has passed the assessments, they will receive their corresponding **Postgraduate Certificate** issued by **TECH Technological University** via tracked delivery\*.

The certificate issued by **TECH Technological University** will reflect the qualification obtained in the Postgraduate Certificate, and meets the requirements commonly demanded by labor exchanges, competitive examinations, and professional career evaluation committees.

Title: Postgraduate Certificate in Hydroelectrolytic Alterations and Poisonings Official N° of Hours: **150 h.** 



<sup>\*</sup>Apostille Convention. In the event that the student wishes to have their paper certificate issued with an apostille, TECH EDUCATION will make the necessary arrangements to obtain it, at an additional cost.

health
health
fullure
health
finformation
guarantee
feaching
feaching
feaching
technological
university

# university

# Postgraduate Certificate Hydroelectrolytic Alterations and Poisonings

- » Modality: online
- » Duration: 6 weeks
- » Certificate: TECH Technological University
- » Dedication: 16h/week
- » Schedule: at your own pace
- » Exams: online

