

# Postgraduate Certificate Digital Signal Processing



## Postgraduate Certificate Digital Signal Processing

- » Modality: online
- » Duration: 6 weeks
- » Certificate: TECH Technological University
- » Dedication: 16h/week
- » Schedule: at your own pace
- » Exams: online

Website: [www.techtitute.com/us/information-technology/postgraduate-certificate/digital-signal-processing](http://www.techtitute.com/us/information-technology/postgraduate-certificate/digital-signal-processing)

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Certificate

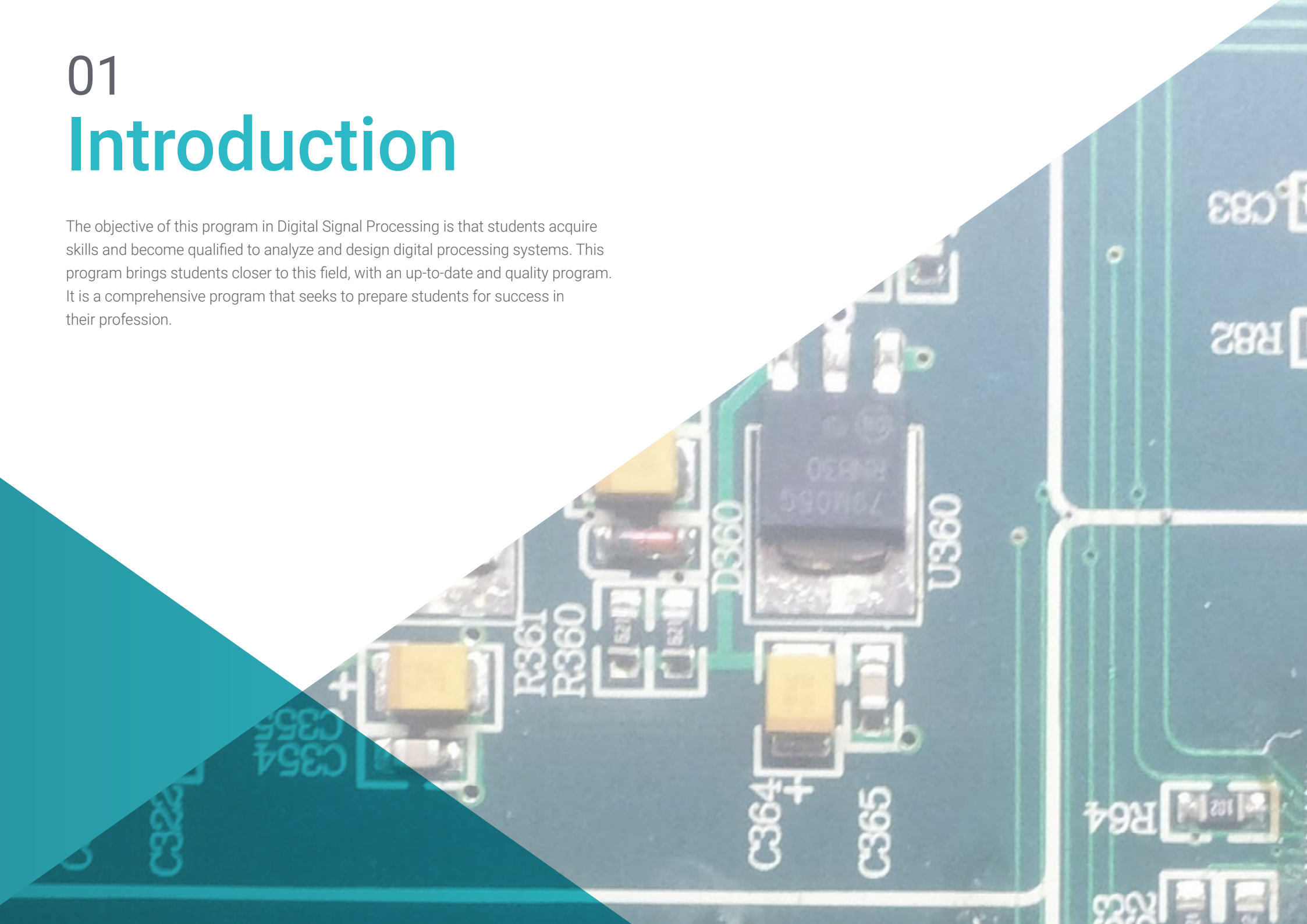
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# 01

# Introduction

The objective of this program in Digital Signal Processing is that students acquire skills and become qualified to analyze and design digital processing systems. This program brings students closer to this field, with an up-to-date and quality program. It is a comprehensive program that seeks to prepare students for success in their profession.





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*If you are looking for a quality Postgraduate Certificate that will help you specialize in one of the most promising professional fields, this is your best option”*

Advances in telecommunications are happening all the time, as this is one of the fastest evolving areas. It is therefore necessary to have IT experts who can adapt to these changes and have first-hand knowledge of the new tools and techniques that are emerging in this field.

This Postgraduate Certificate in Digital Signal Processing addresses the complete range of topics involved in this field. Its study has a clear advantage over other programs that focus on specific blocks, which prevents students from knowing the interrelation with other areas included in the multidisciplinary field of telecommunications. In addition, the teaching team of this educational program has made a careful selection of each of the topics of this program in order to offer students the most complete study opportunity possible and always linked to current events.

This Postgraduate Certificate is aimed at those interested in attaining expert knowledge of Digital Signal Processing. The main objective is for students to specialize their knowledge in simulated work environments and conditions in a rigorous and realistic manner so they can later apply it in the real world.

Additionally, as it is a 100% online program, the student is not constrained by fixed timetables or the need to move to another physical location, but can access the contents at any time of the day, balancing their professional or personal life with their academic life.

This **Postgraduate Certificate in Digital Signal Processing** contains the most complete and up-to-date program on the market. The most important features include:

- ◆ The development of case studies presented by experts in Digital Signal Processing
- ◆ The graphic, schematic, and practical contents with which they are created, provide scientific and practical information on the disciplines that are essential for professional practice
- ◆ Practical exercises where self-assessment can be used to improve learning
- ◆ Special focus on innovative methodologies in Digital Signal Processing
- ◆ Theoretical lessons, questions to the expert, debate forums on controversial topics, and individual reflection assignments
- ◆ Content that is accessible from any fixed or portable device with an Internet connection

“Don't miss the opportunity to study this Postgraduate Certificate in Digital Signal Processing with TECH. It's the perfect opportunity to advance your career”

“ *This Postgraduate Certificate is the best investment you can make when selecting a refresher program to update your knowledge in Digital Signal Processing* ”

*This program comes with the best educational material, providing you with a contextual approach that will facilitate your learning.*

*This 100% online Postgraduate Certificate will allow you to combine your studies with your professional work.*

The teaching staff includes professionals from the field of information technology, who bring their experience to this specialization program, as well as renowned specialists from leading societies and prestigious universities.

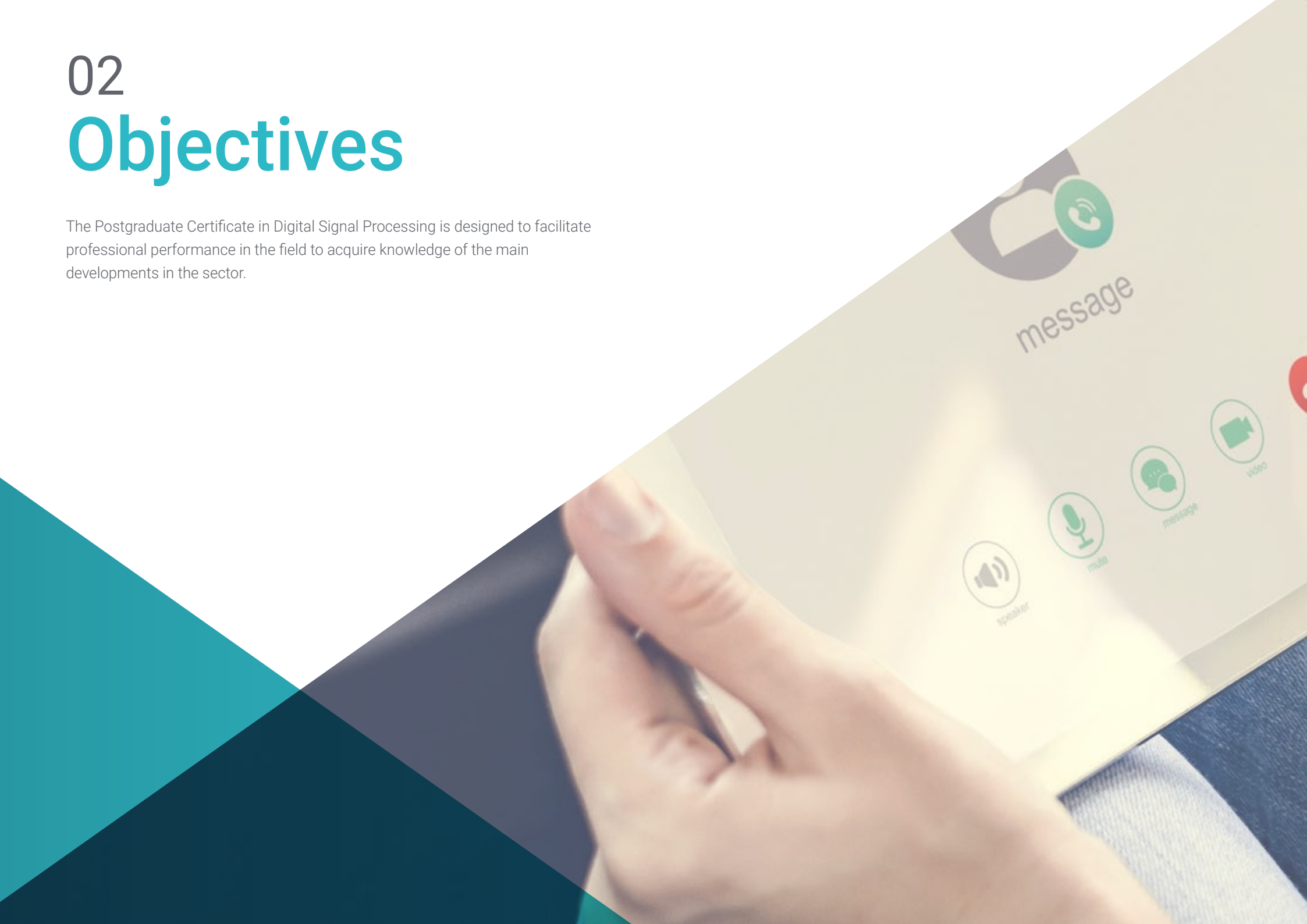
The multimedia content, developed with the latest educational technology, will provide the professional with situated and contextual learning, i.e., a simulated environment that will provide immersive education programmed to learn in real situations.

This program is designed around Problem-Based Learning, whereby the professional must try to solve the different professional practice situations that arise during the academic year. For this purpose, professionals will be assisted by an innovative interactive video system developed by renowned and experienced experts in Digital Signal Processing.



# 02 Objectives

The Postgraduate Certificate in Digital Signal Processing is designed to facilitate professional performance in the field to acquire knowledge of the main developments in the sector.







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*Our goal is for you to become the best professional in your sector. For this, we have the best methodology and content"*



## General Objective

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- ◆ Prepare students to be able to develop their work with total confidence and quality in the field of telecommunications, focused on Digital Signal Processing



*Specialize in the world's leading private Spanish-speaking online university"*



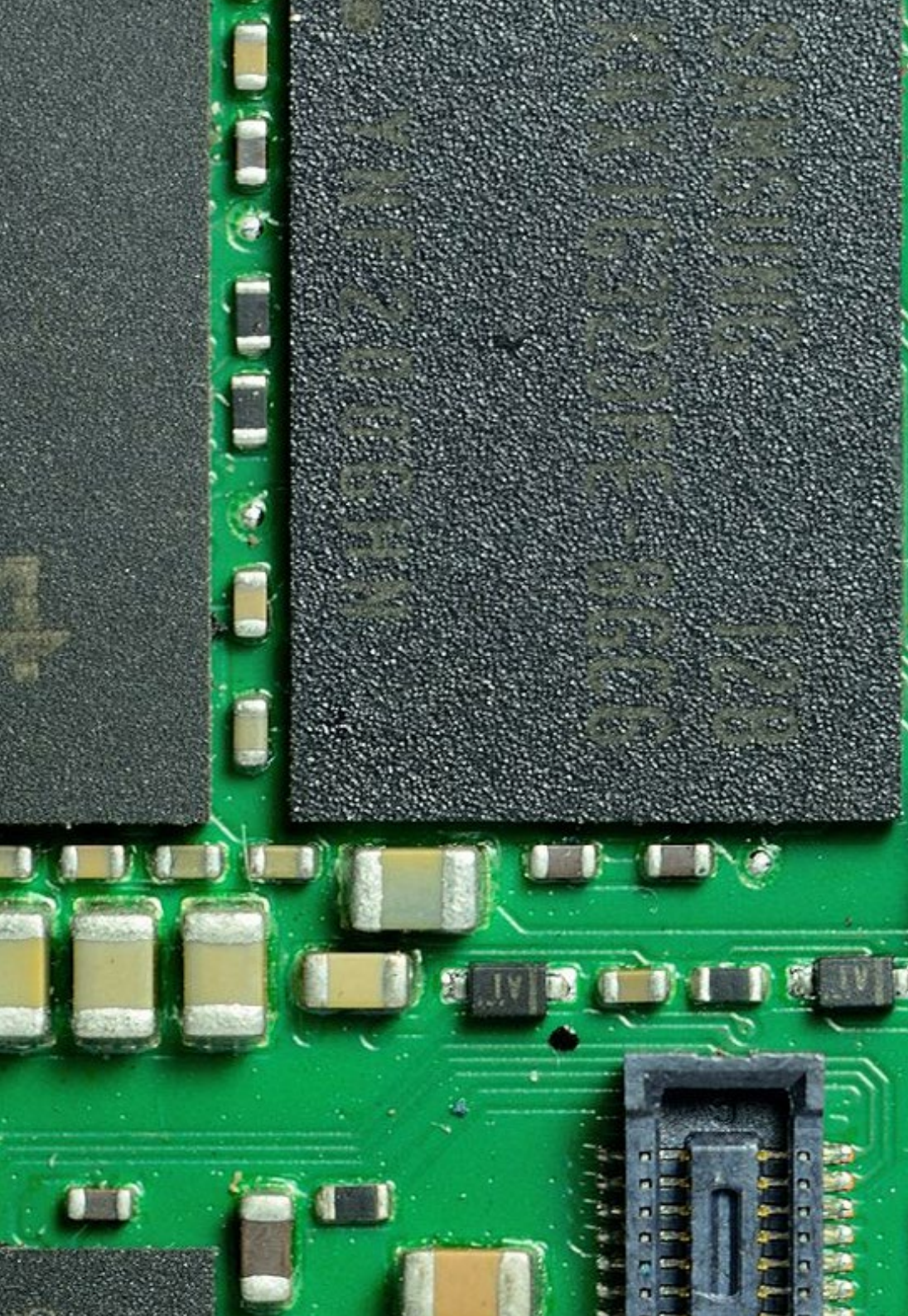




## Specific Objectives

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- ◆ Know the basic concepts of signals and discrete time systems
- ◆ Understand linear systems and related functions and transforms
- ◆ Master numerical signal processing and continuous signal sampling
- ◆ Understand and know how to implement rational discrete systems
- ◆ Be able to analyze transformed domains, especially spectral analysis
- ◆ Master analog-to-digital and digital-to-analog signal processing technologies





03

# Structure and Content

The structure of the contents has been designed by the best professionals in the from the engineering sector, with extensive experience and recognized prestige in the profession



Layout

D | Layout

Search  
Engine  
Optimization



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*We have the most complete and up-to-date educational program on the market. We strive for excellence and for you to achieve it too"*



## Module 1. Digital Signal Processing

- 1.1. Introduction
  - 1.1.1. Meaning of “Digital Signal Processing”
  - 1.1.2. Comparison between DSP and ASP
  - 1.1.3. The History of DSP
  - 1.1.4. Applications of DSP
- 1.2. Discrete Time Signals
  - 1.2.1. Introduction
  - 1.2.2. Sequence Classification
    - 1.2.2.1. Unidimensional and Multidimensional Sequences
    - 1.2.2.2. Odd and Even Sequences
    - 1.2.2.3. Periodic and Aperiodic Sequences
    - 1.2.2.4. Deterministic and Random Sequences
    - 1.2.2.5. Energy and Power Sequences
    - 1.2.2.6. Real and Complex Systems
  - 1.2.3. Real Exponential Sequences
  - 1.2.4. Sinusoidal Sequences
  - 1.2.5. Impulse Sequence
  - 1.2.6. Step Sequence
  - 1.2.7. Random Sequence
- 1.3. Discrete Time Systems
  - 1.3.1. Introduction
  - 1.3.2. System Classification
    - 1.3.2.1. Linearity
    - 1.3.2.2. Invariance
    - 1.3.2.3. Stability.
    - 1.3.2.4. Causality
  - 1.3.3. Difference Equations



- 1.3.4. Discrete Convolution
  - 1.3.4.1. Introduction
  - 1.3.4.2. Deduction of the Discrete Convolution Formula
  - 1.3.4.3. Properties
  - 1.3.4.4. Graphical Method for Calculating Convolution
  - 1.3.4.5. Justification of Convolution
- 1.4. Sequences and Systems in the Frequency Domain
  - 1.4.1. Introduction
  - 1.4.2. Discrete-Time Fourier Transform (DTFT)
    - 1.4.2.1. Definition and Justification
    - 1.4.2.2. Observations
    - 1.4.2.3. Inverse Transform (IDTFT)
    - 1.4.2.4. Properties of DTFT
    - 1.4.2.5. Examples
    - 1.4.2.6. DTFT Calculation in a Computer
  - 1.4.3. Frequency Response of a LI System in Discrete Time
    - 1.4.3.1. Introduction
    - 1.4.3.2. Frequency Response According to Impulse Response
    - 1.4.3.3. Frequency Response According to the Difference Equation
  - 1.4.4. Bandwidth Relationship - Response Time
    - 1.4.4.1. Duration Relationship - Signal Bandwidth
    - 1.4.4.2. Implication in Filters
    - 1.4.4.3. Implications in Spectral Analysis
- 1.5. Analog Signal Sample
  - 1.5.1. Introduction
  - 1.5.2. Sampling and Aliasing
    - 1.5.2.1. Introduction
    - 1.5.2.2. Aliasing Visualization in the Time Domain
    - 1.5.2.3. Aliasing Visualization in the Frequency Domain
    - 1.5.2.4. Example of Aliasing

- 1.5.3. Relationship between Analog and Digital Frequency
- 1.5.4. Antialiasing Filter
- 1.5.5. Simplification of the Antialiasing Filter
  - 1.5.5.1. Sampling Admitting Aliasing
  - 1.5.5.2. Oversampling
- 1.5.6. Simplification of the Reconstruction Filter
- 1.5.7. Quantization Noise
- 1.6. Discrete Fourier Transform
  - 1.6.1. Definition and Foundations
  - 1.6.2. Inverse Transformer
  - 1.6.3. Examples of DFT Application and Programming
  - 1.6.4. Periodicity of the Sequence and its Spectrum
  - 1.6.5. Convolution by Means of DFT
    - 1.6.5.1. Introduction
    - 1.6.5.2. Circular Displacement
    - 1.6.5.3. Circular Convolution
    - 1.6.5.4. Frequency Domain Equivalent
    - 1.6.5.5. Convolution through the Frequency Domain
    - 1.6.5.6. Lineal Convolution through Circular Convolution
    - 1.6.5.7. Summary and Example of Time Calculations
- 1.7. Rapid Fourier Transform
  - 1.7.1. Introduction
  - 1.7.2. Redundancy in DFT
  - 1.7.3. Algorithm by Decomposition in Time
    - 1.7.3.1. Algorithm Basis
    - 1.7.3.2. Algorithm Development
    - 1.7.3.3. Number of Complex Multiplications Required
    - 1.7.3.4. Observations
    - 1.7.3.5. Calculation Time
  - 1.7.4. Variants and Adaptations of the Above Algorithm
- 1.8. Spectral Analysis
  - 1.8.1. Introduction
  - 1.8.2. Periodic Signals Coincident with the Sampling Window
  - 1.8.3. Periodic Signals Non-Coincident with the Sampling Window
    - 1.8.3.1. Spurious Content in the Spectrum and Use of Windows
    - 1.8.3.2. Error Caused by the Continuous Component
    - 1.8.3.3. Error in the Magnitude of the Non-Coincident Components
    - 1.8.3.4. Spectral Analysis Bandwidth and Resolution
    - 1.8.3.5. Increasing the Length of the Sequence by Adding Zeros
    - 1.8.3.6. Application in a Real Signal
  - 1.8.4. Stationary Random Signals
    - 1.8.4.1. Introduction
    - 1.8.4.2. Power Spectral Density
    - 1.8.4.3. Periodogram
    - 1.8.4.4. Independence of Samples
    - 1.8.4.5. Feasibility of Averaging
    - 1.8.4.6. Scaling Factor of the Periodogram Formula
    - 1.8.4.7. Modified Periodogram
    - 1.8.4.8. Averaging with Overlap
    - 1.8.4.9. Welch Method
    - 1.8.4.10. Segment Size
    - 1.8.4.11. Implementation in MATLAB
  - 1.8.5. Non-Stationary Random Signals
    - 1.8.5.1. STFT
    - 1.8.5.2. Graphic Representation of the STFT
    - 1.8.5.3. Implementation in MATLAB
    - 1.8.5.4. Spectral and Temporal Resolution
    - 1.8.5.5. Other Methods

- 1.9. Design of FIR Filters
  - 1.9.1. Introduction
  - 1.9.2. Mobile Average
  - 1.9.3. Lineal Relationship between Phase and Frequency
  - 1.9.4. Lineal Phase Requirement
  - 1.9.5. Window Method
  - 1.9.6. Frequency Sample Method
  - 1.9.7. Optimal Method
  - 1.9.8. Comparison between the Previous Design Methods
- 1.10. Design of IIR Filters
  - 1.10.1. Introduction
  - 1.10.2. Design of First Order IIR Filters
    - 1.10.2.1. Low-Pass Filters
    - 1.10.2.2. High-Pass Filters
  - 1.10.3. The Z Transform
    - 1.10.3.1. Definition
    - 1.10.3.2. Existence
    - 1.10.3.3. Rational Functions of Z, Zeros and Poles
    - 1.10.3.4. Displacements of a Sequence
    - 1.10.3.5. Transfer Functions
    - 1.10.3.6. Start of TZ Operation
  - 1.10.4. Bilinear Transformation
    - 1.10.4.1. Introduction
    - 1.10.4.2. Deduction and Validation of the Bilinear Transformation
  - 1.10.5. Design of Butterworth-Type Analog Filters
  - 1.10.6. Butterworth-Type IIR Low-Pass Filter Design Example
    - 1.10.6.1. Specifications of Digital Filters
    - 1.10.6.2. Transition to Analog Filter Specifications
    - 1.10.6.3. Design of Analog Filters
    - 1.10.6.4. Transformation of  $H_a(s)$  to  $H(z)$  Using TB
    - 1.10.6.5. Verification of Compliance with Specifications
    - 1.10.6.6. Digital Filter Difference Equation
  - 1.10.7. Automated Design of IIR Filters
  - 1.10.8. Comparison between FIR Filters and IIR Filters
    - 1.10.8.1. Efficiency
    - 1.10.8.2. Stability.
    - 1.10.8.3. Sensitivity to Coefficient Quantification
    - 1.10.8.4. Distortion of Wave Form



*This program will allow  
you to advance in your  
career comfortably"*

# 04

# Methodology

This academic program offers students a different way of learning. Our methodology uses a cyclical learning approach: **Relearning**.

This teaching system is used, for example, in the most prestigious medical schools in the world, and major publications such as the **New England Journal of Medicine** have considered it to be one of the most effective.





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*Discover Relearning, a system that abandons conventional linear learning, to take you through cyclical teaching systems: a way of learning that has proven to be extremely effective, especially in subjects that require memorization"*

## Case Study to contextualize all content

Our program offers a revolutionary approach to developing skills and knowledge. Our goal is to strengthen skills in a changing, competitive, and highly demanding environment.

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*At TECH, you will experience a learning methodology that is shaking the foundations of traditional universities around the world”*



*You will have access to a learning system based on repetition, with natural and progressive teaching throughout the entire syllabus.*



*The student will learn to solve complex situations in real business environments through collaborative activities and real cases.*

### A learning method that is different and innovative

This TECH program is an intensive educational program, created from scratch, which presents the most demanding challenges and decisions in this field, both nationally and internationally. This methodology promotes personal and professional growth, representing a significant step towards success. The case method, a technique that lays the foundation for this content, ensures that the most current economic, social and professional reality is taken into account.

“*Our program prepares you to face new challenges in uncertain environments and achieve success in your career”*

The case method has been the most widely used learning system among the world's leading Information Technology schools for as long as they have existed. The case method was developed in 1912 so that law students would not only learn the law based on theoretical content. It consisted of presenting students with real-life, complex situations for them to make informed decisions and value judgments on how to resolve them. In 1924, Harvard adopted it as a standard teaching method.

What should a professional do in a given situation? This is the question that you are presented with in the case method, an action-oriented learning method. Throughout the course, students will be presented with multiple real cases. They will have to combine all their knowledge and research, and argue and defend their ideas and decisions.

## Relearning Methodology

TECH effectively combines the Case Study methodology with a 100% online learning system based on repetition, which combines different teaching elements in each lesson.

We enhance the Case Study with the best 100% online teaching method: Relearning.

*In 2019, we obtained the best learning results of all online universities in the world.*

At TECH you will learn using a cutting-edge methodology designed to train the executives of the future. This method, at the forefront of international teaching, is called Relearning.

Our university is the only one in the world authorized to employ this successful method. In 2019, we managed to improve our students' overall satisfaction levels (teaching quality, quality of materials, course structure, objectives...) based on the best online university indicators.





In our program, learning is not a linear process, but rather a spiral (learn, unlearn, forget, and re-learn). Therefore, we combine each of these elements concentrically.

This methodology has trained more than 650,000 university graduates with unprecedented success in fields as diverse as biochemistry, genetics, surgery, international law, management skills, sports science, philosophy, law, engineering, journalism, history, and financial markets and instruments. All this in a highly demanding environment, where the students have a strong socio-economic profile and an average age of 43.5 years.

*Relearning will allow you to learn with less effort and better performance, involving you more in your training, developing a critical mindset, defending arguments, and contrasting opinions: a direct equation for success.*

From the latest scientific evidence in the field of neuroscience, not only do we know how to organize information, ideas, images and memories, but we know that the place and context where we have learned something is fundamental for us to be able to remember it and store it in the hippocampus, to retain it in our long-term memory.

In this way, and in what is called neurocognitive context-dependent e-learning, the different elements in our program are connected to the context where the individual carries out their professional activity.





This program offers the best educational material, prepared with professionals in mind:



### Study Material

All teaching material is produced by the specialists who teach the course, specifically for the course, so that the teaching content is highly specific and precise.

These contents are then applied to the audiovisual format, to create the TECH online working method. All this, with the latest techniques that offer high quality pieces in each and every one of the materials that are made available to the student.



### Classes

There is scientific evidence suggesting that observing third-party experts can be useful.

Learning from an Expert strengthens knowledge and memory, and generates confidence in future difficult decisions.



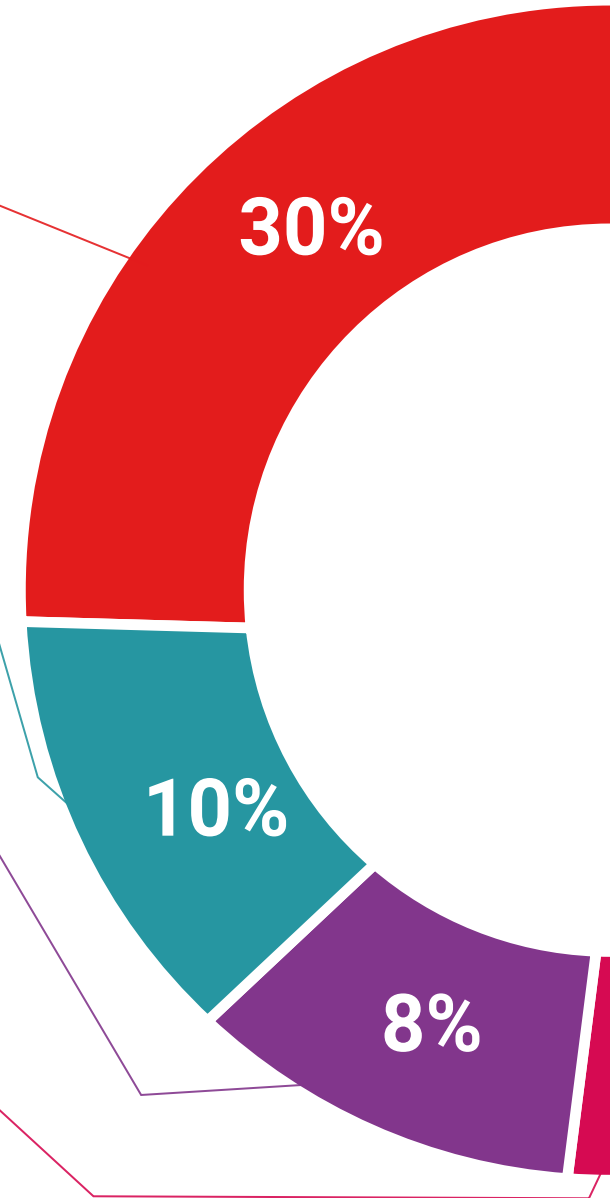
### Practising Skills and Abilities

They will carry out activities to develop specific skills and abilities in each subject area. Exercises and activities to acquire and develop the skills and abilities that a specialist needs to develop in the context of the globalization that we are experiencing.



### Additional Reading

Recent articles, consensus documents and international guidelines, among others. In TECH's virtual library, students will have access to everything they need to complete their course.





#### Case Studies

Students will complete a selection of the best case studies chosen specifically for this program. Cases that are presented, analyzed, and supervised by the best specialists in the world.



#### Interactive Summaries

The TECH team presents the contents attractively and dynamically in multimedia lessons that include audio, videos, images, diagrams, and concept maps in order to reinforce knowledge.

This exclusive educational system for presenting multimedia content was awarded by Microsoft as a "European Success Story".



#### Testing & Retesting

We periodically evaluate and re-evaluate students' knowledge throughout the program, through assessment and self-assessment activities and exercises, so that they can see how they are achieving their goals.



# 05 Certificate

The Postgraduate Certificate in Digital Signal Processing guarantees students, in addition to the most rigorous and up-to-date education, access to a Postgraduate Certificate issued by TECH Technological University.



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*Successfully complete this program and receive your university qualification without having to travel or fill out laborious paperwork"*



This **Postgraduate Certificate in Digital Signal Processing** contains the most complete and up-to-date educational program on the market.

After the student has passed the assessments, they will receive their corresponding **Postgraduate Certificate** issued by **TECH Technological University** via tracked delivery\*.

The diploma issued by **TECH Technological University** will reflect the qualification obtained in the Postgraduate Certificate, and meets the requirements commonly demanded by labor exchanges, competitive examinations and professional career evaluation committees.

Title: **Postgraduate Certificate in Digital Signal Processing**

Official N° of Hours: **150 h.**



\*Apostille Convention. In the event that the student wishes to have their paper diploma issued with an apostille, TECH EDUCATION will make the necessary arrangements to obtain it, at an additional cost.



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