



# Postgraduate Diploma Teaching of Geography and History in Primary Education

» Modality: online

» Duration: 6 months

» Certificate: TECH Global University

» Credits: 18 ECTS

» Schedule: at your own pace

» Exams: online

Website: www.techtitute.com/us/education/postgraduate-diploma/postgraduate-diploma-teaching-geography-history-primary-education

## Index

 $\begin{array}{c|c} 01 & 02 \\ \hline & \\ \hline \\ 03 & 04 & 05 \\ \hline \\ \hline \\ Course Management & Structure and Content \\ \hline \\ \\ \hline \\ p. 12 & p. 16 \\ \hline \end{array}$ 

06 Certificate

p. 30





## tech 06 | Introduction

Today's teacher must possess new skills and competencies that lead to greater success in student learning outcomes. Especially when we talk about the Primary Education level, it is necessary to understand a teaching didactics adjusted to its requirements, as well as to the technological reality that we live in.

This Postgraduate Diploma includes the latest trends on the subject, where the graduate will understand their true role in the classroom, learn new techniques to stimulate the assimilation of content, the use of ICT as a complementary development, among other aspects that will enrich their performance with students of Geography and History of Primary School.

Likewise, the basic principles and current legislation on the education of children with special needs in regular schools will be discussed and all the methodologies and strategies for the teaching-learning of Geography and History adapted to this group of the school population will be presented. In this way, the future professional will have a broadened vision according to the maximum demands of the global educational market.

TECH offers 100% online teaching, with the highest quality through its educational platform, which is available to students 24 hours a day. Therefore, you will have the freedom to choose the best time to study without inconvenience or loss of time. A new way to update knowledge and prepare for the future that is today.

This **Postgraduate Diploma in Teaching of Geography and History in Primary Education** contains the most complete and up-to-date educational program on the market. The most important features include:

- The development of case studies presented by experts in Geography and History Didactics for Primary School
- The graphic, schematic, and practical contents with which they are created, provide practical information on the disciplines that are essential for professional practice
- Practical exercises where self-assessment can be used to improve learning
- Its special emphasis on innovative methodologies
- Theoretical lessons, questions to the expert, debate forums on controversial topics, and individual reflection assignments
- Content that is accessible from any fixed or portable device with an Internet connection



Become one of the Primary School teachers who do not go unnoticed due to their teaching didactics, with the implementation of avantgarde methods in the explanation of Geography and History facts"



Thanks to the study of this program, you will learn in detail the most innovative explanatory and public speaking techniques to capture the attention of primary school students in the classroom"

The program's teaching staff includes professionals from the sector who contribute their work experience to this training program, as well as renowned specialists from leading societies and prestigious universities.

Its multimedia content, developed with the latest educational technology, will provide the professional with situated and contextual learning, i.e., a simulated environment that will provide an immersive education programmed to learn in real situations.

This program is designed around Problem-Based Learning, whereby students must try to solve the different professional practice situations that arise throughout the program. For this purpose, students will be assisted by an innovative, interactive video system created by renowned and experienced experts.

You will explore new knowledge that will allow you to obtain a renewed profile as a Primary Education teacher in only 450 hours of study.

Implement new approaches in the teaching of geographic space from an intercultural and dynamic approach, after completing this Postgraduate Diploma.





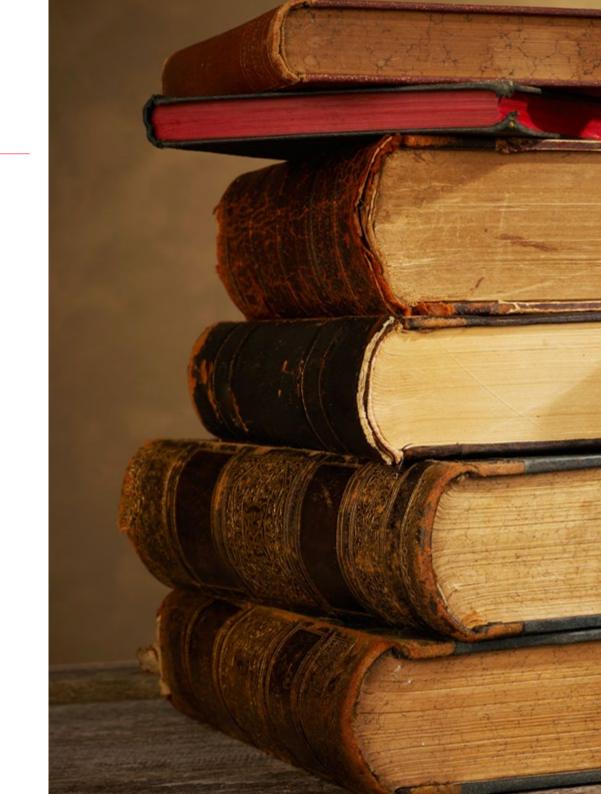


## tech 10 | Objectives



## **General Objectives**

- Define the curriculum of Social Sciences
- Acquire knowledge and skills in teaching Geography and History addressed to Primary School students, from an integrative and ethical perspective whereby Cultural Heritage is the common link between the branches that encompass the Social Sciences
- Use the necessary tools to put into practice the knowledge learned, and elaborate and defend well-substantiated solutions to potential educational problems
- Design and plan teaching and learning processes through the use of a method that integrates the subjects of History and Geography from an instructive and cultural perspective
- Define the value of Cultural Heritage and its role in understanding, educating and developing today's society through the subjects of Geography and History
- Promote democratic, critical and diverse education in the classroom, taking into account gender equality, equity and the value and importance of human rights, among others
- Explain the educational dimension of teachers with respect to the functions they perform and their role in the cognitive development of students
- Apply in the classroom the Information and Communication Technologies (ICT)
  that can contribute in a beneficial way to the smooth running of the classroom and
  student learning
- To acquire competencies in which the Postgraduate Diploma student is able to interconnect the subjects of Geography and History with other disciplines, in order to innovate and enrich the teaching-learning process in the classroom





## **Specific Objectives**

#### Module 1. The Teacher's Role

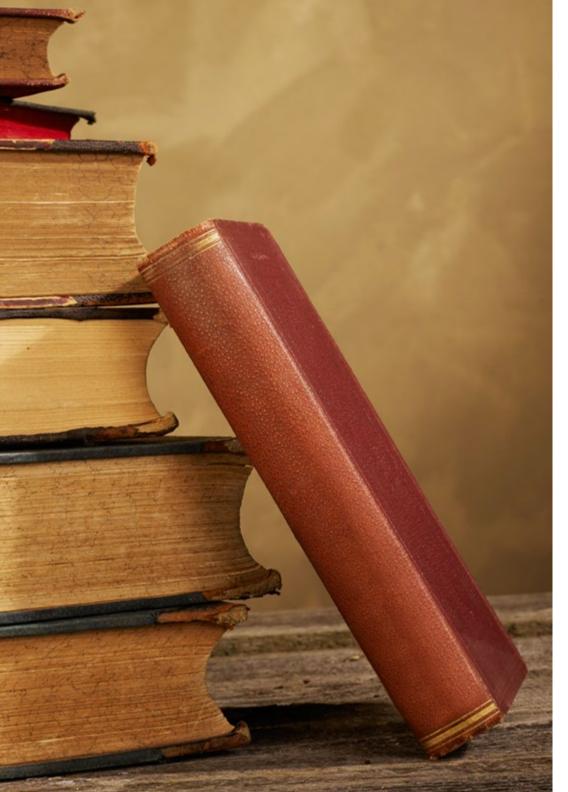
- Develop appropriate public speaking and behavioral skills and techniques to create a conducive teaching environment in the classroom and to improve and enhance students' learning ability
- Gain detailed knowledge of the most innovative expository techniques to improve classroom behavior

### Module 2. Teaching Geography

- Explain the didactics of Geography, taking into account the topics referred to in the Primary School Curriculum, the materials and resources available to develop the lesson in class, as well as the relationship between Geography and Cultural Heritage, its conservation and enhancement
- Explain the specific problems of teaching geographic space using an intercultural approach

## Module 3. Teaching of History

- Define the teaching approach to History while addressing the topics included in the Primary School curriculum and the materials and resources available to teach the lesson in class
- Understand the link between History and Cultural Heritage, its preservation and promotion







## tech 14 | Course Management

## Management



## Dr. Marina Belso Delgado

- Art historian and researcher
- Murcia Cathedral Museum Guide
- External evaluator at Eviterna Magazine
- Extracurricular Internships at the Salzillo Museum
- Dr. in Art History from the University of Murcia
- Degree in History of Art from the University of Murcia
- Internship student at the Easter Museum of Crevillente
- Master's Degree in Historical, Artistic and Cultural Heritage Management and Research from the University of Murcia
- Expert in Sculpture and Sculptors of the Royal Academies of Spain
- Member of the culture team of the Municipal Board of the Center East of Murcia

#### **Professors**

#### Ms. Estefanía Antón López

- Specialist in digital competences for tourist destinations and travel agencies the Valencian Community
- Expert in Cataloging of materials and bibliographic collections of the Pusol Museum
- Master's Degree in the Protection of Historical and Artistic Heritage: by the University of Granada

#### Ms. Andrea Carbonell Andreu

- Art Historian
- Master's Degree in Cultural Heritage: Identification, Analysis and Management University of Valencia



## Course Management | 15 tech

### Mr. Luis Pueyo García

- High School Teacher in the areas of Social Sciences, Geography, History and History of Art
- Historian
- Head of the Didactic Department in IES La Torreta High School
- Degree in History, University of Alicante
- Master's Degree in History and Hispanic Identities in the Western Mediterranean

#### Mr. Antonio Gálvez Ruiz

- Pricing analyst at Aliseda Inmobiliaria
- Anida's control technician
- Architect at Arial Technical
- Architect at AD Architecture, their own studio
- Architect at MORAL Arquitecture
- Graduate in Fundamentals of Architecture from Nebrija University
- Master's Degree in Architecture from Nebrija University
- Master's Degree in Teacher Training for Compulsory Secondary Education,
   Baccalaureate and Vocational Training from the Madrid Polytechnic University



Take the opportunity to learn about the latest advances in this field in order to apply it to your daily practice"

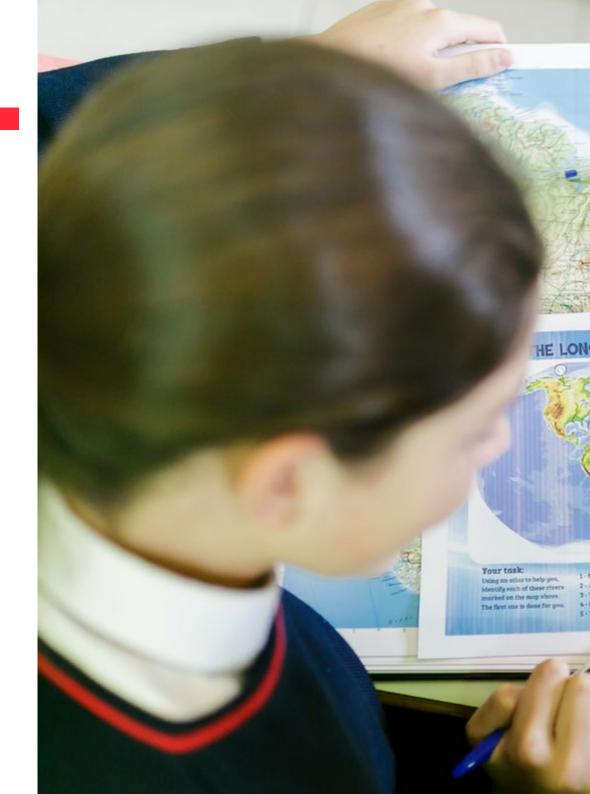




## tech 18 | Structure and Content

## Module 1. The Teacher's Role

- 1.1. Teaching and Learning Styles
  - 1.1.1. Theoretical Foundation: Introduction
  - 1.1.2. Teaching Styles
- 1.2. Teachers' General Methodological System
  - 1.2.1. Teaching Methodology
  - 1.2.2. Impact of Teaching Styles on Students' Cognitive, Social, Emotional, and Attitudinal Outcomes
- 1.3. Expository Technique: Behaviors and Skills
  - 1.3.1. What Attitude Should Teachers Adopt in Class
  - 1.3.2. Techniques to Improve Presenting the Syllabus in Class
  - 1.3.3. Tools to Support the Lesson
- 1.4. How to Stimulate the Students Application to the Subjects of Geography and History
  - 1.4.1. Link Student Interests to the Subject
  - 1.4.2. Variety in Organization and Structure
  - 1.4.3. Students as Protagonists
- 1.5. Teaching Work
  - 1.5.1. Educational Components in Teaching Work
  - 1.5.2. Orienting Students' Independent Work
- 1.6. Elaborating Objective Tests for Primary Education
  - 1.6.1. Selecting the Content of the Test
  - 1.6.2. Drafting Questions or Items
  - 1.6.3. Correcting and Grading
  - 1.6.4. Presentation
- 1.7. Complementary Support to Classroom Explanation: Using ICT
  - 1.7.1. ICT as a Support for the Transmission of Knowledge
  - 1.7.2. How to Introduce them into the Discourse?
  - 1.7.3. Personal Development and ICT: Fostering Responsibility and Autonomy
  - 1.7.4. ICT as Generator of New Teaching Methodologies
- 1.8. Teaching Children with Special Needs: Introduction
  - 1.8.2. Teacher Training in Disabilities. Current State
  - 1.8.3. Special Education in Regular Schools. Support Services Available





## Structure and Content | 19 tech

- 1.9. Methodologies and Strategies for Geography and History Education Adapted for Children with Special Needs
  - 1.9.1. Educational Services for Children with Disabilities
  - 1.9.2. Strategies to Integrate Them into the Geography and History Classroom. Significant Examples

## Module 2. Teaching of Geography

- 2.1. Geography as a Discipline
  - 2.1.1. Definition and objectives
  - 2.1.2. Historical Evolution of the Subject
  - 2.1.3. Theoretical Background in Teaching Geography
- 2.2. Geographic Space and Primary Education: Studying the Environment
  - 2.2.1. Objectives and Purpose of Teaching Geography in the Classroom
  - 2.2.2. Teachers' Geographic Competencies: Knowledge, Skills and Geographic Education
  - 2.2.3. The Limitations of Geography in Current Curricula
  - 2.2.4. Geography and Society
- 2.3. Evolution of the Concept of Space and the Perception of the City in Primary Education
  - 2.3.1. Teaching and Learning Geography: Building the Concept of Space in Children
  - 2.3.2. Spatial Representation Development
  - 2.3.3. Children and Understanding the World around Them: The Countryside and the City
  - 2.3.4. Interculturality in Geography
- 2.4. Teaching Materials and Resources for Geography Education
  - 2.4.1. Learning the Language of Geography: Vocabulary, Maps and Graphs
  - 2.4.2. Instruments for Geographic Analysis: Compass and Other Measuring Devices
  - 2.4.3. Comparative and Classificatory Charts
- 2.5. Physical Geography
  - 2.5.1. What Is Physical Geography?
  - 2.5.2. The Contents of Physical Geography in the Elementary School Curriculum

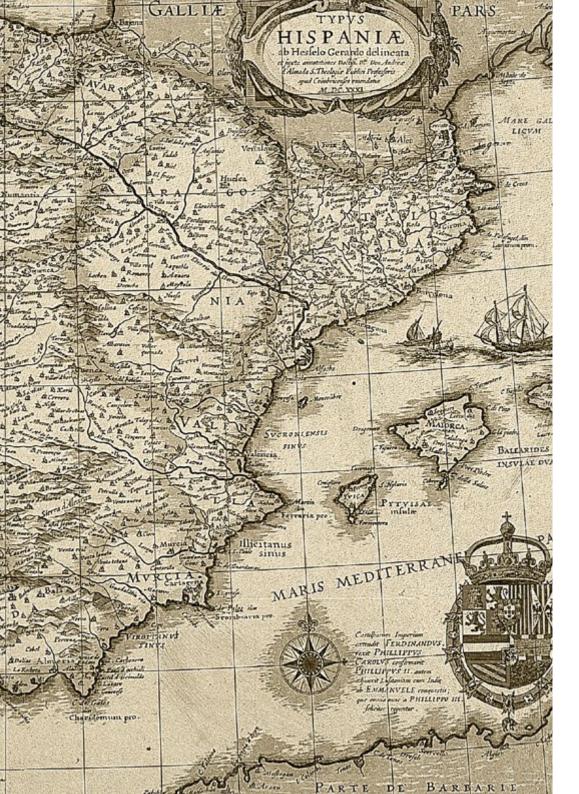
## tech 20 | Structure and Content

- 2.6. Procedures in Physical Geography
  - 2.6.1. Direct Observation
  - 2.6.2. Orientation in Space
  - 2.6.3. Map Analysis and Graphical Representations
  - 2.6.4. Methodological Aspects
  - 2.6.5. Space Categorization
  - 2.6.6. Complementary Activities
- 2.7. Human Geography
  - 2.7.1. What Is Human Geography?
  - 2.7.2. Contents of Human Geography in the Elementary School Curriculum
- 2.8. Procedures in Human Geography
  - 2.8.1. Procedures to Work in Urban Settings
  - 2.8.2. Population Pyramids: Preparation, Forms and Analysis
  - 2.8.3. Methodological Aspects
  - 2.8.4. Complementary Activities
- 2.9. Learning Geography through Cultural Heritage
  - 2.9.1. Narrative Landscapes: The Representation of Geographic Environments in Art
  - 2.9.2. Geographical Environments and its Value as Heritage
  - 2.9.3. Cultural Heritage Contributions to Teaching Geography in Primary Education

## Module 3. Teaching of History

- 3.1. History as a Discipline
  - 3.1.1. Definition and objectives
  - 3.1.2. Historical Evolution of the Subject
  - 3.1.3. Theoretical Background in Teaching History
- 3.2. Teaching to Think History: Studying Historical Events
  - 3.2.1. Objectives and Purpose of Teaching History in the Classroom
  - 3.2.2. Teachers' Historical Competencies: Knowledge, Skills and Geographic Education
  - 3.2.3. The Limitations of History in Current Curricula
- 3.3. Historiographical Approaches, Impact and Reality of Teaching History
  - 3.3.1. Historiographical Approaches in Textbooks
  - 3.3.2. The Reality of Teaching History in the Classroom





## Structure and Content | 21 tech

- 3.4. The Evolution of the Concept of Time in Primary Education
  - 3.4.1. Teaching Time in Primary Education: Introduction
  - 3.4.2. Chronological and Historical Time. Methodologies and Teaching Techniques
  - 3.4.3. Developing Historical Thinking and Understanding Reality
- 3.5. Teaching Materials and Resources for History Education
  - 3.5.1. Learning Historical Language: Vocabulary and Timelines
  - 3.5.2. Historical Analysis Tools: Sources of Information and Historical Objects
  - 3.5.3. Comparative and Classificatory Charts
  - 3.5.4. Photography as a Documentary Source
  - 3.5.5. Cinema and Historical Documentaries
- 3.6. Historical Periods in the Classroom: Duration and Relevant Historical Events
  - 3.6.1. What Are Historical Periods?
  - 3.6.2. Contents of History in the Elementary School Curriculum
- 3.7. Historical Periods of the Iberian Peninsula
  - 3.7.1. Iberian Peninsula History for Children: Introduction
  - 3.7.2. Iberian Peninsula History Contents in the Primary Education Curriculum
- 8.8. Procedures in History
  - 3.8.1. Orientation in Time
  - 3.8.2. Adapted Maps and Drawings
  - 3.8.3. Methodological Aspects
  - 3.8.4. Complementary Activities
- 3.9. History and Cultural Heritage
  - 3.9.1. Conceptions on Teaching and Disseminating Cultural Heritage in the History Classroom
  - 3.9.2. Cultural Heritage Contributions to Teaching History
  - 3.9.3. Valuing Historical Heritage in the Classroom
- 3.10. Incorporating the Historical Study of Women in Primary Education
  - 3.10.1. The Role Played by Women in History
  - 3.10.2. Analysis and Reflection on the Presence of Women in the Current Contents of the Primary Education Curriculum
  - 3.10.3. How to Incorporate the Historical Study of Women in the Classroom?



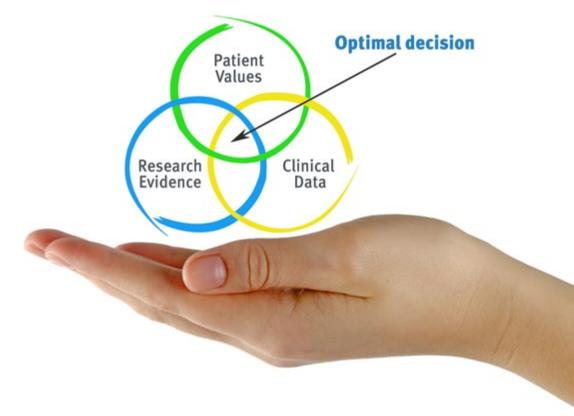


## tech 24 | Methodology

#### At TECH Education School we use the Case Method

In a given situation, what should a professional do? Throughout the program students will be presented with multiple simulated cases based on real situations, where they will have to investigate, establish hypotheses and, finally, resolve the situation. There is an abundance of scientific evidence on the effectiveness of the method.

With TECH, educators can experience a learning methodology that is shaking the foundations of traditional universities around the world.



It is a technique that develops critical skills and prepares educators to make decisions, defend their arguments, and contrast opinions.



Did you know that this method was developed in 1912, at Harvard, for law students? The case method consisted of presenting students with real-life, complex situations for them to make decisions and justify their decisions on how to solve them. In 1924, Harvard adopted it as a standard teaching method"

#### The effectiveness of the method is justified by four fundamental achievements:

- Educators who follow this method not only grasp concepts, but also develop their mental capacity, by evaluating real situations and applying their knowledge.
- 2. The learning process is solidly focused on practical skills that allow educators to better integrate the knowledge into daily practice.
- **3.** Ideas and concepts are understood more efficiently, given that the example situations are based on real-life teaching.
- **4.** Students like to feel that the effort they put into their studies is worthwhile. This then translates into a greater interest in learning and more time dedicated to working on the course.



## tech 26 | Methodology

## Relearning Methodology

At TECH we enhance the case method with the best 100% online teaching methodology available: Relearning.

Our University is the first in the world to combine case studies with a 100% online learning system based on repetition, combining a minimum of 8 different elements in each lesson, which represent a real revolution with respect to simply studying and analyzing cases.

Educators will learn through real cases and by solving complex situations in simulated learning environments. These simulations are developed using state-of-the-art software to facilitate immersive learning.



## Methodology | 27 tech

At the forefront of world teaching, the Relearning method has managed to improve the overall satisfaction levels of professionals who complete their studies, with respect to the quality indicators of the best online university (Columbia University).

With this methodology we have trained more than 85,000 educators with unprecedented success in all specialties. All this in a highly demanding environment, where the students have a strong socio-economic profile and an average age of 43.5 years.

Relearning will allow you to learn with less effort and better performance, involving you more in your specialization, developing a critical mindset, defending arguments, and contrasting opinions: a direct equation to success.

In our program, learning is not a linear process, but rather a spiral (learn, unlearn, forget, and re-learn). Therefore, we combine each of these elements concentrically.

The overall score obtained by our learning system is 8.01, according to the highest international standards.

## tech 28 | Methodology

This program offers the best educational material, prepared with professionals in mind:



#### **Study Material**

All teaching material is produced by the specialist educators who teach the course, specifically for the course, so that the teaching content is really specific and precise.

These contents are then applied to the audiovisual format, to create the TECH online working method. All this, with the latest techniques that offer high quality pieces in each and every one of the materials that are made available to the student.



#### **Educational Techniques and Procedures on Video**

TECH introduces students to the latest techniques, with the latest educational advances, and to the forefront of Education. All this, first-hand, with the maximum rigor, explained and detailed for your assimilation and understanding. And best of all, you can watch them as many times as you want.



#### **Interactive Summaries**

The TECH team presents the contents attractively and dynamically in multimedia lessons that include audio, videos, images, diagrams, and concept maps in order to reinforce knowledge.

This exclusive multimedia content presentation training Exclusive system was awarded by Microsoft as a "European Success Story".





#### **Additional Reading**

Recent articles, consensus documents and international guidelines, among others. In TECH's virtual library, students will have access to everything they need to complete their course.

# **Expert-Led Case Studies and Case Analysis**

Effective learning ought to be contextual. Therefore, TECH presents real cases in which the expert will guide students, focusing on and solving the different situations: a clear and direct way to achieve the highest degree of understanding.



#### **Testing & Retesting**

We periodically evaluate and re-evaluate students' knowledge throughout the program, through assessment and self-assessment activities and exercises: so that they can see how they are achieving your goals.



#### Classes

There is scientific evidence suggesting that observing third-party experts can be useful.

Learning from an Expert strengthens knowledge and memory, and generates confidence in future difficult decisions.



#### **Quick Action Guides**

TECH offers the most relevant contents of the course in the form of worksheets or quick action guides. A synthetic, practical, and effective way to help students progress in their learning.







## tech 32 | Certificate

This program will allow you to obtain your **Postgraduate Diploma en Teaching of Geography** and **History in Primary Education** endorsed by **TECH Global University**, the world's largest online university.

**TECH Global University** is an official European University publicly recognized by the Government of Andorra (*official bulletin*). Andorra is part of the European Higher Education Area (EHEA) since 2003. The EHEA is an initiative promoted by the European Union that aims to organize the international training framework and harmonize the higher education systems of the member countries of this space. The project promotes common values, the implementation of collaborative tools and strengthening its quality assurance mechanisms to enhance collaboration and mobility among students, researchers and academics.

This **TECH Global University** title is a European program of continuing education and professional updating that guarantees the acquisition of competencies in its area of knowledge, providing a high curricular value to the student who completes the program.

Title: Postgraduate Diploma en Teaching of Geography and History in Primary Education

Modality: online

Duration: 6 months

Credits: 18 ECTS



Mr./Ms. \_\_\_\_\_, with identification document \_\_\_\_\_ has successfully passed and obtained the title of:

## Postgraduate Diploma in Teaching of Geography and History in Primary Education

This is a program of 450 hours of duration equivalent to 18 ECTS, with a start date of dd/mm/yyyy and an end date of dd/mm/yyyy.

TECH Global University is a university officially recognized by the Government of Andorra on the 31st of January of 2024, which belongs to the European Higher Education Area (EHEA).

In Andorra la Vella, on the 28th of February of 2024



<sup>\*</sup>Apostille Convention. In the event that the student wishes to have their paper diploma issued with an apostille, TECH Global University will make the necessary arrangements to obtain it, at an additional cost.

tech global university



## Postgraduate Diploma

Teaching of Geography and History in Primary Education

- » Modality: online
- » Duration: 6 months
- » Certificate: TECH Global University
- » Credits: 18 ECTS
- » Schedule: at your own pace
- » Exams: online

